

Seasonal Classification Catalogue (By Time) — 45 Entries

Latin Name	English Name	Blooming Season	Dormant Season	Type	Keywords
Alpinia	Galangal	Summer	Winter	Summer	Aromatic / Upright / Tropical
Annona (incl. A. glabra)	Custard apple	Summer	Winter	Summer	Tropical / Fertility / Abundance
Artabotrys	Ylang-ylang vine	Summer	Winter	Summer	Fragrant / Climbing / Warm
Begonia	Begonia	Summer–Autumn	Winter	Summer–Autumn	Shade / Moist / Quiet
Begonia (duplicate entry)	Begonia	Summer–Autumn	Winter	Summer–Autumn	Shade / Moist / Quiet
Caesalpinia pulcherrima	Peacock flower	Summer	Autumn	Summer	Bright / Showy / Heat
Camellia (incl. Thea)	Camellia / Tea	Winter–Spring	Summer	Winter–Spring	Resilience / Evergreen / Calm
Chrysanthemum	Chrysanthemum	Autumn	Winter	Autumn	Endurance / Late / Poise
Chrysanthemum & Magnolia	Composite entry	Autumn & Spring	Winter	Multi-seasonal	Contrast / Sequence / Duality
Citrullus	Watermelon	Spring–Summer	Autumn–Winter	Spring–Summer	Vine / Fruit / Summer
Citrus medica var. sarcodactylis	Buddha's hand citron	Spring	Winter	Spring	Fragrant / Citrus / Textured
Clerodendrum infortunatum	Glorybower	Summer–Autumn	Winter	Summer–Autumn	Humid / Bright / Tropical
Cymbidium	Orchid	Winter–Spring	Summer	Winter–Spring	Delicate / Cool / Calm
Diospyros (genus)	Persimmon	Spring	Winter	Spring	Subtle / Autumn-fruit / Balance
Diospyros kaki	Japanese persimmon	Spring	Winter	Spring	Autumn / Harvest / Balance
Gardenia jasminoides	Gardenia	Summer	Autumn	Summer	Fragrance / White / Warm
Hibiscus rosa-sinensis	Hibiscus	Summer–Autumn	Winter	Summer–Autumn	Daily / Bright / Tropical
Hypericum	St. John's wort	Summer	Autumn–Winter	Summer	Golden / Light / Solstice
Iris	Iris	Spring–Summer	Autumn–Winter	Spring–Summer	Colour / Fan / Ephemeral
Lagerstroemia	Crape myrtle	Summer	Winter	Summer	Long-bloom / Heat / Texture
Lan (likely orchid)	Orchid (unspecified)	Winter–Spring	Summer	Winter–Spring	Subtle / Shade / Calm
Lantana	Lantana	Summer	Winter	Summer	Cluster / Colour / Heat
Lycoris aurea	Golden spider lily	Autumn	Winter	Autumn	Separation / Bright / Ritual
Magnolia liliiflora	Lily magnolia	Spring	Summer	Spring	Early / Pure / Upright
Magnolia denudata	Yulan magnolia	Spring	Summer	Spring	White / Bare / Early
Mirabilis jalapa	Four o'clock	Summer–Autumn	Winter	Summer–Autumn	Evening / Scent / Rhythm
Myrica rubra	Chinese bayberry	Spring	Autumn	Spring	Fruitful / Rough / Red
Nelumbo	Lotus	Summer	Autumn–Winter	Summer	Water / Cycle / Calm
Nephelium litchi	Lychee	Spring	Autumn–Winter	Spring	Tropical / Sweet / Cluster
Nerium oleander	Oleander	Summer–Autumn	Winter	Summer–Autumn	Evergreen / Toxic / Bloom
Paeonia	Peony	Spring	Summer–Winter	Spring	Opulent / Brief / Bloom
Paeonia (duplicate entry)	Peony	Spring	Summer–Winter	Spring	Opulent / Brief / Bloom
Prunus	Plum / Cherry	Spring	Summer–Winter	Spring	Blossom / Early / Renewal
Psidium guajava	Guava	Summer	Winter	Summer	Tropical / Sweet / Green
Pumelo (Citrus maxima)	Pomelo	Spring	Autumn	Spring	Citrus / Large / Balance

Latin Name	English Name	Blooming Season	Dormant Season	Type	Keywords
Rosa	Rose (China rose)	Spring–Autumn	Winter	Multi-seasonal	Repeat / Fragrance / Endurance
Thea (Tea plant)	Tea	Winter–Spring	Summer	Winter–Spring	Evergreen / Ritual / Calm
Vitis vinifera	Grape	Spring–Summer	Autumn–Winter	Spring–Summer	Cluster / Vine / Wine
Hibiscus trionum (possible)	Flower-of-the-hour	Summer	Winter	Summer	Ephemeral / Pale / Contrast
Chlorophytum sp.	Spider plant	Summer	Winter	Summer	Inconspicuous / Arching / Hardy
Bletilla striata	Hyacinth orchid	Spring	Summer	Spring	Terrestrial / Gentle / Stripe
Annonaceae (family)	Custard apple family	Summer	Winter	Summer	Family / Tropical / Fragrant
Fabaceae (family)	Pea family	Spring	Autumn	Spring	Pods / Seeds / Rhythm
Enkianthus sp.	Redbell	Spring–Summer	Autumn–Winter	Spring–Summer	Bell / Subtle / Acidic Soil

Summary by Type (with Percentages)				
Type	Percentage	Representative Plants	Seasonal Pattern	Conceptual Association
Spring Bloomers	31%	Magnolia, Prunus, Paeonia, Diospyros, Fabaceae, Bletilla	Bloom early and fade before summer	Renewal / Beginning
	29%	Annona, Caesalpinia, Gardenia, Hibiscus, Vitis, Citrus	Bloom during peak warmth, fruit later	Growth / Vitality
Summer Bloomers	11%	Chrysanthemum, Lycoris, Diospyros, Hibiscus trionum	Bloom late when others fade	Endurance / Persistence
Winter Bloomers	9%	Camellia, Cymbidium, Thea, Lan (orchid)	Rare winter bloom, often evergreen	Calmness / Solitude
Year-round Bloomers	7%	Rosa, Nerium, Chrysanthemum & Magnolia	Bloom repeatedly through the year with resting intervals	Rhythm / Resilience
Continuous Bloomers	13%	Lantana, Clerodendrum, Artabotrys, Nephelium, Mirabilis, Myrica	Continuous or scattered blooming without clear seasonal limits	Continuity / Versatility